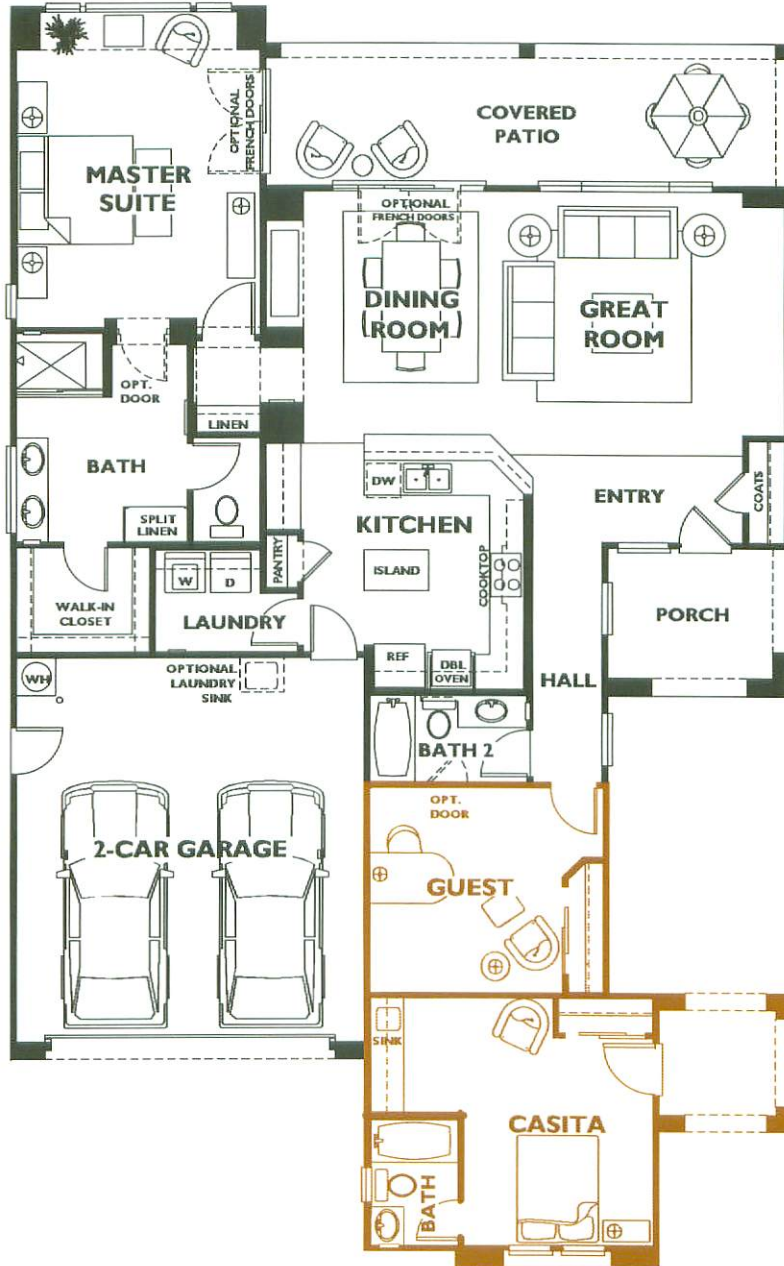




OASIS w/ Casita



Selected Options: Casita